

Pyrethroid Resistance

What does it mean?

It means that varroa mites are resistant to treatments using pyrethroids such as ‘flumethrin’ or ‘tau-fluvalinate’, which are the active ingredients of the proprietary varroacides ‘Bayvarol’ and ‘Apistan’. Using these products on colonies of bees infested with such mites has little impact on the mite population.

As a beekeeper what should I do?

If you are using these treatments for varroa control you should:

- a) Ascertain if you have pyrethroid resistant mites by carrying out either the Beltsville test (see Fact Sheet 8) or by the NBU test. Subject to availability kits and instructions for the latter are available from your association secretary or your Regional Bee Inspector.
- b) If you do not carry out this test then after your treatment is completed check the mite population within the hive. This can easily be done in respect of full size colonies i.e. not nuclei, by using a square of sticky back plastic such as Fablon, covering it with 3mm. plastic greenhouse shading mesh and inserting it through the entrance, sticky side up, onto the hive floor. Leave it for a week, remove and count the number of mites stuck to it. Divide by seven to calculate the daily mite drop and multiply that number by:- 400 during November to February, 30 during May to August, or the figure of 100 during March, April, September and October. During these last four months the result is an approximation and should be used as a guide only. The resulting figure is the mite population within the colony. If it is greater than *PTO*.

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NBU Web Site: www.nationalbeeunit.com

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1,000 the colony is at risk so immediate action is required. Further details can be found in the CSL/DEFRA leaflet '*Varroa Jacobsoni**: monitoring and forecasting mite populations within honey bee colonies in Britain'.

**Now known as 'varroa destructor'.*

- c) If you suspect resistance you should report it at once to the National Bee Unit, Food & Environment Research Agency, Sand Hutton, York. YO41 1LZ. tel. 01 904 462 510 or e-mail nbu@fera.gsi.gov.uk or the Regional Bee Inspector.
- d) Notification of positive tests is published on a map within the NBU Web Site. This can be found at <http://beebase.csl.gov.uk>
The fact that no positive results are recorded in area does not mean that pyrethroid resistant varroa mites are not present.
- e) When using proprietary varroacides always follow the manufactures instructions. If you do not, it increases the selection pressure on varroa mites becoming resistant to that product.
- f) Where possible alternate the use of varroacide treatments. At the moment within the United Kingdom there are three registered varroacides Apiguard, Bayvarol and Apistan. The active ingredients in Bayvarol and Apistan are very similar so alternating these two preparations makes no difference to the selection pressure. Apiguard is a thymol-based gel.
- g) Consider other systems of varroa control and develop an integrated management system to control mites. These can range from using open mesh floors, bio-technical control methods (some of which can remove up to 95% of mites within a colony), and you may wish to consider other treatments. Further details can be found in the NBU/DEFRA leaflet '*Managing Varroa*'.

Whatever control method you use, check the colony mite population afterwards to ensure that it is not at risk. (See Para. b)

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